## COMS21103: Problems set 7

## All-pairs shortest paths

If any of the problems seems unclear, please post a question on the forum.

1. Run the Floyd-Warshall algorithm and Johnson's algorithm on the following graph.

2. Describe how to detect whether there is a negative-weight cycle in a directed graph in time $O(V E)$. Recall that Bellman-Ford detects a negative-weight cycle reachable from the source.
3. The transitive closure of a directed graph $G$ is the graph $G^{\prime}$ which has the same set of vertices, and edges defined as follows: There is an edge $u \rightarrow v$ in $G^{\prime}$ whenever there is a path from $u$ to $v$ in $G$. For example, the transitive closure of the above graph is


Describe how to use the Floyd-Warshall algorithm to compute the transitive closure of a graph.

